

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Badura, K., Zawada, A. M., & Kopeć, G. (2024). Anemia of chronic kidney disease—A narrative review of pathophysiology, diagnosis, and treatment. *Biomedicines*, 12(6), 1191. <https://doi.org/10.3390/biomedicines12061191>
- Cockwell, P., & Fisher, L.-A. (2020). The global burden of chronic kidney disease. *The Lancet*, 395(10225), 662–664. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(19\)32977-0](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(19)32977-0)
- Daryaswanti, P. I., Putri, N. K. D. L., & Yudhawati, N. L. P. S. (2021). Characteristic respondents with creatinine levels in patients undergoing hemodialysis. *Jurnal Aisyah: Jurnal Ilmu Kesehatan*, 6(Special Issue 1), 49–52.
- Farrington, D. K., Sang, Y., Grams, M. E., dkk. (2022). Anemia prevalence, type, and associated risks in a cohort of patients with chronic kidney disease. *Kidney Medicine*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.xkme.2022.100550>
- Flegar-Mestrić, Z., Perkov, S., & Stipčić, V. (2010). Reference intervals for serum creatinine in healthy adults. *Clinical Biochemistry*, 43(1–2), 104–109. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.clinbiochem.2009.09.014>
- Han, S. Y., Oh, S. W., Hong, J. W., Yi, S. Y., Noh, J. H., Lee, H. R., & Kim, D.-J. (2016). Association of hemoglobin level and anemia prevalence with estimated glomerular filtration rate decline: The 2010–2012 Korea National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey. *PLOS ONE*, 11(4), e0150029. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0150029>
- Hain, D., Kim, S., & Erickson, S. B. (2023). Iron-deficiency anemia in CKD: A narrative review for the kidney care team. *Kidney Medicine*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.xkme.2023.100650>
- Hustrini, N. M., Susalit, E., & Rotmans, J. I. (2022). Prevalence and risk factors for chronic kidney disease in Indonesia: An analysis of the National Basic Health Survey 2018. *Journal of Global Health*, 12, 04074. <https://doi.org/10.7189/jogh.12.04074>
- Hustrini, N. M., Susalit, E., & Rotmans, J. I. (2023). Chronic kidney disease care in Indonesia: Challenges and opportunities. *Acta Medica Indonesiana*.
- Inker, L. A., Eneanya, N. D., Coresh, J., Tighiouart, H., Wang, D., Sang, Y., ... Levey, A. S. (2021). New creatinine- and cystatin C–based equations to estimate GFR without race. *The New England Journal of Medicine*, 385(19), 1737–1749. <https://doi.org/10.1056/NEJMoa2102953>
- Kidney Disease: Improving Global Outcomes (KDIGO). (2024). *KDIGO 2024 clinical practice guideline for the evaluation and management of chronic kidney disease*. *Kidney International*.

- Kidney Disease: Improving Global Outcomes (KDIGO). (2026). *KDIGO 2026 clinical practice guideline for the management of anemia in chronic kidney disease*.
- Kovesdy, C. P., *dkk*. (2023). Prevalence of anaemia in adults with chronic kidney disease: An analysis of NHANES 1999–2018. *Clinical Kidney Journal*, 16(2), 264–272. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ckj/sfac180>
- Küme, T., Sağlam, B., Ergon, C., & Sisman, A. R. (2017). Evaluation and comparison of Abbott Jaffe and enzymatic creatinine methods: Could the old method meet the new requirements? *Journal of Clinical Laboratory Analysis*, 31(6), e22168. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jcla.22168>
- Levin, A., Ahmed, S. B., Carrero, J. J., *dkk*. (2024). Executive summary of the KDIGO 2024 clinical practice guideline for the evaluation and management of chronic kidney disease. *Kidney International*.
- Mustofa, M. (2025). Korelasi eGFR dengan kadar hemoglobin pada pasien hemodialisis berdasarkan data pre-hemodialisis. *Medicnutricia Journal*.
- Portolés, J., Martín, L., Broseta, J. J., & Cases, A. (2021). Anemia in chronic kidney disease: From pathophysiology and current treatments, to future agents. *Frontiers in Medicine*, 8, 642296. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fmed.2021.642296>
- Raphael, K. L. (2019). Metabolic acidosis in CKD: Core curriculum 2019. *American Journal of Kidney Diseases*, 74(2), 263–275. <https://doi.org/10.1053/j.ajkd.2019.01.032>
- RSUD Bangli. (2023). *Layanan dialisis RSUD Bangli*. Website Resmi RSUD Bangli.
- Setia, M. S. (2016). Methodology series module 3: Cross-sectional studies. *Indian Journal of Dermatology*, 61(3), 261–264. <https://doi.org/10.4103/0019-5154.182410>
- Sugiyono. (2022). *Metodelogi Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan R&D* Edisi Kedua, Cetakan Ke 4. CV Alfabeta. Bandung
- Stancu, S. H., *dkk*. (2018). Renal anemia and hydration status in non-dialysis chronic kidney disease. *Journal of Medicine and Life*, 11(4), 293–300.
- Turner, J., Parsi, M., & Badireddy, M. (2023). *Anemia*. In **StatPearls**. StatPearls Publishing. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK499994/>
- World Health Organization. (2024). *Haemoglobin concentrations for the diagnosis of anaemia and assessment of severity* (WHO/NMH/NHD/MNM/11.1). World Health Organization.