

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adi, M. A., Arafat, R., & Irwan, M. (2022). Risk Factors For Stroke At Young Age: Literature Review. *Scientific Journal Of Nursing*, 8(1), 6–14.
- Ahmed, R., Mhina, C., Philip, K., Patel, S. D., Aneni, E., Osondu, C., Lamikanra, O., Akano, E. O., Anikpezie, N., Albright, K. C., Latorre, J. G., Chaturvedi, S., & Otite, F. O. (2023). Age- and Sex-Specific Trends in Medical Complications After Acute Ischemic Stroke in the United States. *Neurology*, 100(12). <https://doi.org/10.1212/WNL.0000000000206749> (Diakses 10 Mei 2026)
- Ahmed, Z., Chaudhary, F., & Agrawal, D. K. (2024). Epidemiology, pathophysiology, and current treatment strategies in stroke. *Cardiology and Cardiovascular Medicine*, 8(4), 389 <https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/39301121/> (Diakses 10 Mei 2026)
- Aprilia, R., Faisal, F., Studi Ilmu Kesehatan Anak dan Ilmu Penyakit Paru, P., Kedokteran, F., Baiturrahmah, U., & Ilmu Kesehatan Anak RSUD MNatsir, B. (2024). *Tinjauan Literatur: Faktor Risiko dan Epidemiologi Pneumonia pada Balita*. 3. <http://journal.scientic.id/index.php/sciena/issue/view/19> (Diakses 10 Mei 2026)
- Chang, M. C., Choo, Y. J., Seo, K. C., & Yang, S. (2022). The Relationship Between Dysphagia and Pneumonia in Acute Stroke Patients: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis. Dalam *Frontiers in Neurology* (Vol. 13). Frontiers Media S.A. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fneur.2022.834240> (Diakses 10 Mei 2026)
- Crawford, S. B., Liu, D. X., Caveness, C. J., Eimen, R., & Bowden, A. K. (2025). Distinguishing Fowler's and Semi-Fowler's Patient Postures Within Continuous-Wave Functional Near-Infrared Spectroscopy During Auditory Stimulus and Resting State. *Brain Sciences*, 15(11). <https://doi.org/10.3390/brainsci15111172> (Diakses 10 Mei 2026)
- Dewi, L., & Fitraneti, E. (2024). Stroke Iskemik. *Scientific Journal*, 3, 379–388. <http://journal.scientic.id/index.php/sciena/issue/view/22> (Diakses 14 Mei 2026)
- Familah, A., Arifin, A. F., Muchsin, A. H., & Rachman, M. E. (2024). Karakteristik Penderita Stroke Iskemik dan Stroke Hemoragik. *Fakumi Medical Journal*:

- Feigin, V. L., Brainin, M., Norrving, B., Martins, S. O., Pandian, J., Lindsay, P., F Grupper, M., & Rautalin, I. (2025). World Stroke Organization: Global Stroke Fact Sheet 2025. Dalam *International Journal of Stroke* (Vol. 20, Nomor 2, hlm. 132–144). SAGE Publications Inc. <https://doi.org/10.1177/17474930241308142> (Diakses 14 Mei 2026)
- Glud, A. N., Zaer, H., Orlowski, D., Nielsen, M. S., Sørensen, J. C. H., & Bjarkam, C. R. (2024). Anatomy and connectivity of the Göttingen minipig subgenual cortex (Brodmann area 25 homologue). *Brain Structure and Function*, 229(8), 1995–2010. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00429-024-02855-8> (Diakses 10 Mei 2026)
- Geneva, R., & Usman, S. (2023). Gambaran karakteristik individu dengan kejadian stroke pada pasien poliklinik penyakit saraf. *Jurnal Kedokteran STM (Sains Dan Teknologi Medik)*, 6(2), 159–167.
- Hartawan, & Septia Wijaya, D. (2025). Faktor Resiko Kusta. 1, 1, 20–24. <https://penerbitgms.com/Journal/index.php/gms/article/download/8/18> (Diakses 10 Mei 2026)
- Kwakkel, G., Stinear, C., Essers, B., Munoz-Novoa, M., Branscheidt, M., Cabanas-Valdés, R., Lakičević, S., Lampropoulou, S., Luft, A. R., Marque, P., Moore, S. A., Solomon, J. M., Swinnen, E., Turolla, A., Alt Murphy, M., & Verheyden, G. (2023). Motor rehabilitation after stroke: European Stroke Organisation (ESO) consensus-based definition and guiding framework. *European Stroke Journal*, 8(4), 880–894. <https://doi.org/10.1177/23969873231191304> (Diakses 10 Mei 2026)
- Lestari, I., Efendi, R., Tri Noviyani, A., Alfi Lail, N., & Ahmad Fausi Insitut Teknologi dan Kesehatan Mahardika, A. (2024). Asuhan Keperawatan pada Ny. S dengan Diagnosa Stroke Infark. *Jurnal Global Ilmiah*, 1(9), 489–491. <https://arl.ridwaninstitute.co.id/index.php/arl> (Diakses 10 Mei 2026)
- Lisdiana, E. (2025). Literature Review: Faktor Risiko yang Dapat Diubah Yang Berhubungan Dengan Kejadian Stroke di Indonesia. *Jurnal Kesehatan Bidkemas*, 16(2), 127–139.
- Lui, F., Suheb, M. K., & Patti, L. (2026). Ischemic stroke. *StatPearls*. <https://www.statpearls.com/point-of-care/23776>
- Lumintang, M., Setiarini, R., Utami, S., & Tunjung, I. W. (2024). Hubungan Usia, Jenis Kelamin, Diabetes Melitus Tipe Ii, Dan Hipertensi Dengan Tipe Stroke

Di RSUD Provinsi NTB. *Indonesian Journal Of Health Research Innovation*, 1(4), 220–227.

- Maciejewska, O., Kępczyńska, K., Polit, M., & Domitrz, I. (2024). Dysphagia in Ischaemic Stroke Patients: One Centre Retrospective Study. *Nutrients*, 16(8), 1–12. <https://doi.org/10.3390/nu16081196> (Diakses 10 Mei 2026)
- Majumder, D. (2024). Ischemic Stroke: Pathophysiology and Evolving Treatment Approaches. *Neuroscience Insights*, 19, 26331055241292600. <https://doi.org/10.1177/26331055241292600>(Diakses 10 Mei 2026)
- Malikova, H., & Weichet, J. (2022). Diagnosis of ischemic stroke: As simple as possible. *Diagnostics*, 12(6), 1452.
- Masuda, H., Ueha, R., Sato, T., Goto, T., Koyama, M., Yamauchi, A., Kaneoka, A., Suzuki, S., & Yamasoba, T. (2022). Risk Factors for Aspiration Pneumonia After Receiving Liquid-Thickening Recommendations. *Otolaryngology - Head and Neck Surgery (United States)*, 167(1), 125–132. <https://doi.org/10.1177/01945998211049114> (Diakses 12 Mei 2026)
- Mempin, R., & Kamangar, N. (2020). Pulmonary artery pseudoaneurysm due to mucormycosis: Case report and literature review. Dalam *Journal of Clinical Imaging Science* (Vol. 10, Nomor 1). Scientific Scholar. https://doi.org/10.25259/JCIS_127_2020 (Diakses 10 Mei 2026)
- Palazzo, P., Strambo, D., Pistocchi, S., Saliou, G., Puricel, S., Lambrou, D., Rossetti, A. O., & Michel, P. (2026). Decreased level of consciousness in acute ischemic stroke: Risk factors, territories, stroke mechanisms and outcome. A single-centre cohort study. *Journal of Neurology*, 273(1), 35. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00415-025-13548-5> (Diakses 10 Mei 2026)
- Pangandaheng, T., Suryani, L., Syamsiah, N., Kombong, R., Kusumawati, A. S., Masithoh, R. F., Eltrikanawati, T., Nurjanah, U., Eldawati, Sasmito, P., Suryanto, Y., & Priambodo, A. (2023). *Asuhan Keperawatan Medikal Bedah (Sistem Respirasi Dan Kardiovaskuler)* (P. I. Daryaswanti, Ed.). PT. Sonpedia Publishing Indonesia.
- Polopandang, V., Hidayah, N. (2019). *Proses Keperawatan: Pendekatan Teori dan Praktik* (1 ed.). Yayasan Pemberdayaan Masyarakat Indonesia Cerdas.
- Prabowo, R. H., Arwani, A., & Widiyanto, B. (2025). *The Effectiveness Of Triple Exercises On Improving Swallowing Ability In Non-Hemorrhagic Stroke Patients With Disfagia | Media Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kesehatan*. <https://jurnal.polkesban.ac.id/index.php/jmp2k/article/view/3194> (Diakses 10 Mei 2026)

- Pradnya, I. N. D. A., Wiguna, N. I. P., & Wibowo, I. P. A. (2026). Tinjauan Literatur: Hubungan Hipertensi Dengan Kejadian Stroke Iskemik. *Jurnal Kolaboratif Sains*, 9(1), 732–736. <https://jurnal.unismuhpalu.ac.id/index.php/JKS/article/view/9678/6814> (Diakses 2 Mei 2026)
- Prima, I., Salman, P., Haiga, Y., & Wahyuni, S. (2022). *Perbedaan Diagnosis Stroke Iskemik dan Stroke Hemoragik dengan Hasil Transcranial Doppler di RSUD Dr. M. Djamil Padang*. 1, 393–402. <http://journal.scientific.id/index.php/sciena/issue/view/5> (Diakses 6 Mei 2026)
- Rab, Tabrani. 2017. *Ilmu Penyakit Paru*. Jakarta: CV Trans Info Media.
- Ridwan, R. R., Harun, A., & Wardhani, E. (2024). The Relationship Between Stroke Classification And Motor Function Impairment. *Jurnal EduHealth*, 15(02), 1650–1660.
- Salaudeen, M. A., Bello, N., Danraka, R. N., & Ammani, M. L. (2024). Understanding the pathophysiology of ischemic stroke: The basis of current therapies and opportunity for new ones. *Biomolecules*, 14(3), 305.
- Setyaningrum, E. D., Sa'adah, E. R., Hastuti, P. T., & Ervariawati, T. (2025). Hubungan Kadar Kolesterol Darah Dan Kadar Gula Darah Dengan Kejadian Stroke. *Enfermeria Ciencia*, 3(4), 235–252.
- Silfiah, D., Pertiwi, H., & Setyaningsih, W. (2020). Pengaruh Suction dan Posisi Semi Fowler Terhadap Perubahan Saturasi Oksigen Pada Pasien Yang Terpasang Endotracheal Tube. *Binawan Student Journal*, 2, 347–352. <https://journal.binawan.ac.id/index.php/bsj/article/download/174/236?btwaf=30091959> (Diakses 2 Mei 2026)
- Sobihannur, R. P., Noerjoedianto, D., Rahmat, A. A., Rini, W. N. E., & S, O. L. (2025). Determinan Kejadian Pneumonia Wilayah Kerja Puskesmas Paal V Kota Jambi Tahun 2024. *PubHealth Jurnal Kesehatan Masyarakat*, 3(4), 72–81. <https://doi.org/10.56211/pubhealth.v3i4.802> (Diakses 8 Mei 2026)
- Sumarni, R., Suwarni, A., & Sutrisno. (2024). Penerapan Tindakan Suction Terhadap Bersihan Jalan Nafas Pada Pasien Stroke Non Hemoragik. *Journal of Language and Health*, 5, 1601–1606. <http://jurnal.globalhealthsciencegroup.com/index.php/JLH> (Diakses 8 Mei 2026)
- Tim Pokja SDKI DPP PPNI. (2017). *Standar Diagnosis Keperawatan Indonesia* (1 ed.). DPP PPNI.

- Tim Pokja SIKI DPP PPNI. (2018). *Standar Intervensi Keperawatan Indonesia* (1 ed.). DPP PPNI.
- Timur, I. R., Tunjung, I. W., Iing, I., & Setiarini, R. (2025). Relationship Between Family History of Stroke, Hypertension and Smoking History with The Incidence of Ischemic Stroke in Stroke Patients. *Jurnal Biologi Tropis*, 25(1), 471–483 <https://jurnalfkip.unram.ac.id/index.php/JBT/article/view/8493> (Diakses 6 Mei 2026)
- Tumanggor, M., Sitepu, N. F., & Ritarwan, K. (2023). Latihan menelan terhadap kemampuan menelan pasien stroke yang mengalami disfagia. *Journal of Telenursing (JOTING)*, 5(1), 405–415.
- Utomo, T. Y. (2022). Karakteristik faktor risiko stroke hemoragik dan stroke non hemoragik di RSUD Kota Bekasi. *Syntax Literate: Jurnal Ilmiah Indonesia*, 7(9), 2548–1398. <https://jurnal.syntaxliterate.co.id/index.php/syntax-literate/article/view/9466> (Diakses 6 Mei 2026)
- Walter, K. (2022). What is acute ischemic stroke. *Jama*, 327(9), 885–885.
- WHO. (2022). *Pneumonia in Children*. WHO. <https://www.who.int/en/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/pneumonia> (Diakses 6 Mei 2026)